



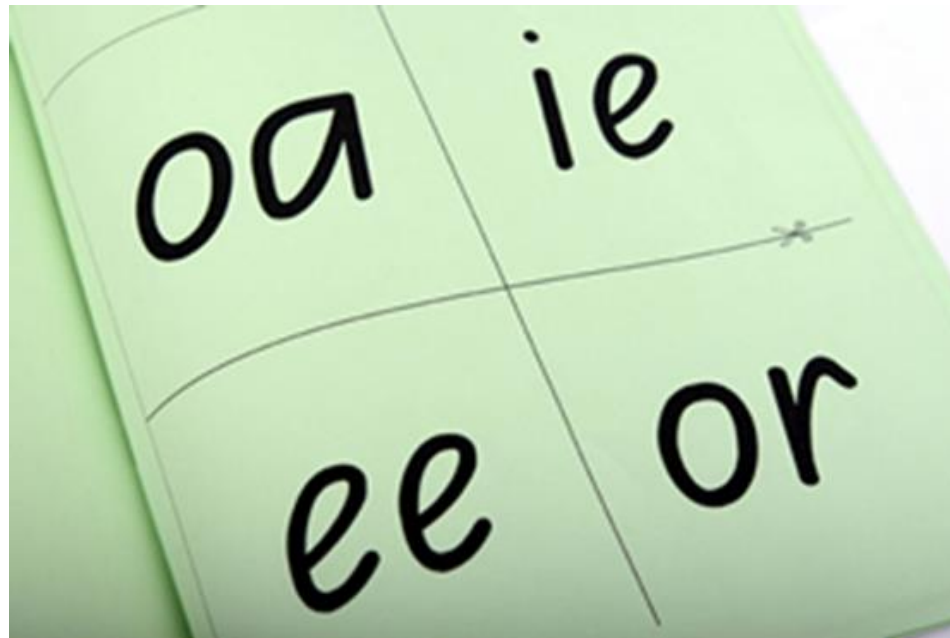
Presented by

PHONICS

Key Stage 1

Mrs R Daniel
CLLD Lead

Phonics in Key Stage 1



Phonics is:



Knowledge of the alphabetic code

- 26 letters
- 44 phonemes
- 144 combinations

Skills of blending and segmenting

Terminology



- **Phoneme** = the smallest unit of sound in a word
- **Grapheme** = the written representation of a sound (phoneme)

Phases in Phonics



Nursery:

- Phase 1 - “Tuning into Sounds”

Reception:

- Phase 2 - 19 phonemes are taught
- Phase 3 - 25 phonemes are taught
- Phase 4 – Blend & segment words with adjacent consonants

e.g. (**s**te**p**, **f**ast, **t**wist, **s**trand)

By the end of Phase 4 children should be able to...



- ✓ give the sound when shown any Phase Two and Phase Three grapheme
- ✓ find any Phase Two and Phase Three grapheme, from a display, when given the sound
- ✓ be able to blend and read words containing adjacent consonants
- ✓ be able to segment and spell words containing adjacent consonants
- ✓ be able to read the tricky words **some, one, said, come, do, so, were, when, have, there, out, like, little, what**
- ✓ be able to spell the tricky words **he, she, we, me, be, was, my, you, her, they, all, are**
- ✓ write each letter, usually correctly

Year 1



Phase 5

- Further graphemes for reading
 - ay (day) a-e (cake)
- Alternative pronunciations for graphemes
 - c (cat, cent)
- Alternative spellings for phonemes
 - /igh/ pie by nice
- Reading and spelling of two-syllable and three-syllable words (e.g. dolphin, computer)

Quick game:



How many different ways can you write the long 'ai' vowel sound?

The answer:



9

ai (pain)

ay (day)

a-e (make)

ea (great)

a (baby)

ei (vein)

eigh (eight)

aigh (straight)

ey (they)

Your turn! How many sounds?



speed

broom

crayon

foil

shark

crawl

slight

straight

Your turn! How many sounds?



speed 4

broom 4

crayon 5

foil 3

shark 3

crawl 4

slight 4

straight 5

Year 1 Phonic Screening Check



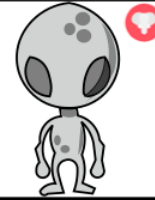
hope

made

splat

craft

fount



wape



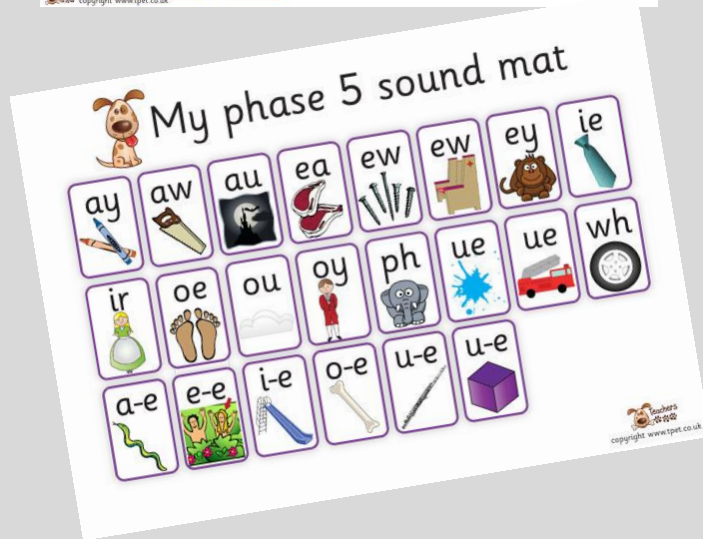
pelck



splune



How can I help at home?



Phonics at

St Alphege C of E Infant
School



Letters and Sounds
Phase Five

St Alphege Infant School



Letters and Sounds
Phase Four

A guide for parents/carers

Phonics at

St Alphege C of E Infant
School



Letters and Sounds
Phase Six

Useful websites





PhonicsPlay.co.uk

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Investigating Alternative Spellings /ai/

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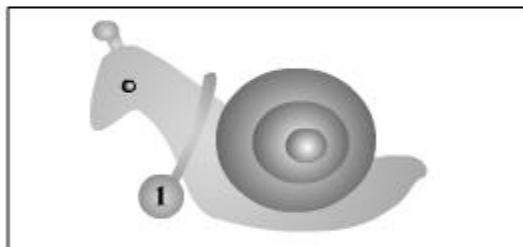
Teachers

Parents

The great snail race

Yesterday's great race was bravely won by Crazy Dave.

The start of the race was delayed by rain. The crowd became frustrated but just eighty minutes later the grey clouds rolled away. Crazy Dave (aged eight) has been training hard since he was a tiny baby snail.



He left all the other snails trailing behind him. We asked Lazy Daisy (who came eighth) if she had anything to say. She stated, "Dave is my mate and I think he is great but I hate it when he beats me."

ay
ea
a_e
a
ai
eigh
ey

Word Sort

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FAQ

a_e	ay	ai	eigh	a	ey
safe	clay	wait	eight	lady	prey
baked	dismay	waiting	weight	baby	
frustrate	delay	aim			
age	lay				
estate					
makes					
mate					

Click to get a word then drag it to the correct column



Best Bet